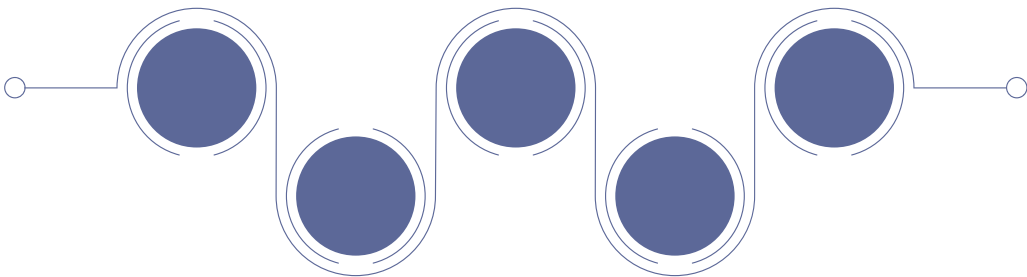




THE INTEGRATION OF HARM REDUCTION SERVICES IN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS (PUSKESMAS)

DR., dr. Sony Adam, SH., MM





HARM REDUCTION

Harm Reduction is a health service program aimed at injecting drug users (IDUs) and sexual partners with the aim of preventing/reducing negative health consequences related to behavior (especially related to injection needles and equipment) and protecting IDUs from the dangers of HIV transmission.

THE SCOPE IN INDONESIA

1. Sterile Needle and Syringe Services

2. Opiate substitution therapy

3. HIV Counseling and Testing

4. Prevention of STI

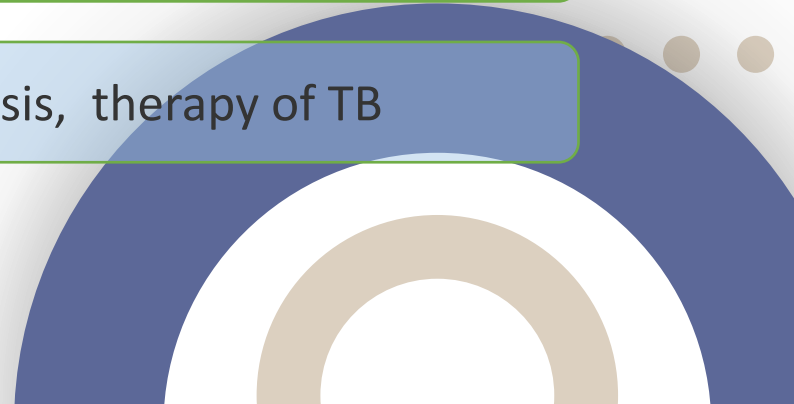
5. Condom Promotion

6. Communication, Education, and Information

7. Antiretroviral therapy (ARV)

8. Vaccination, diagnosis, therapy for Hepatitis

9. Prevention, diagnosis, therapy of TB



PRINCIPLES OF HARM REDUCTION IMPLEMENTATION ON IDUs

sterile syringe services with behavioral change counseling

encouraging IDUs → opioid maintenance therapy

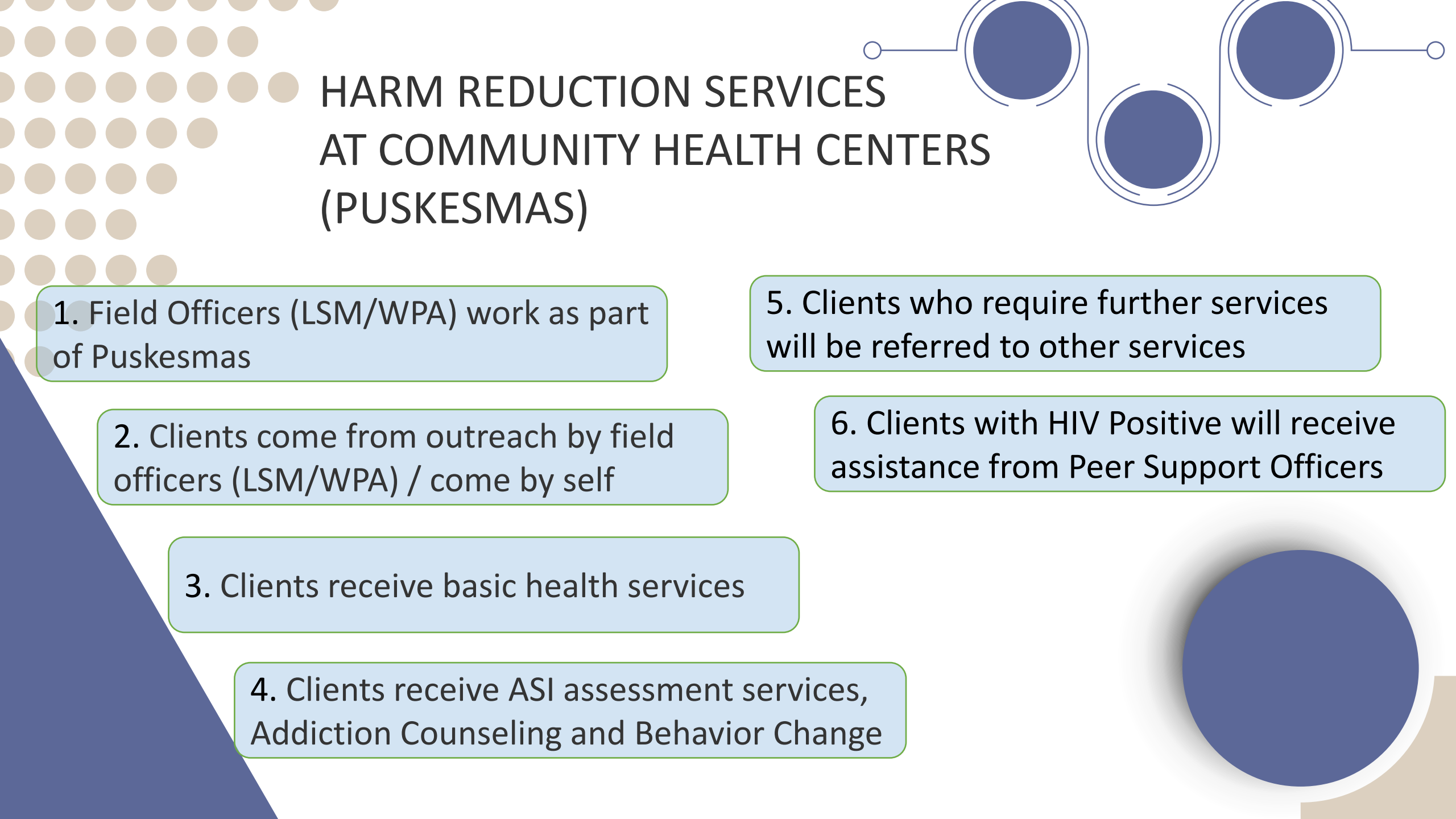
encourage IDUs → prevention of STI

HIV counseling and testing services & Hepatitis

collaboration with NGOs (LSM/WPA)

Building inter-sectoral networks





HARM REDUCTION SERVICES AT COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS (PUSKESMAS)

1. Field Officers (LSM/WPA) work as part of Puskesmas

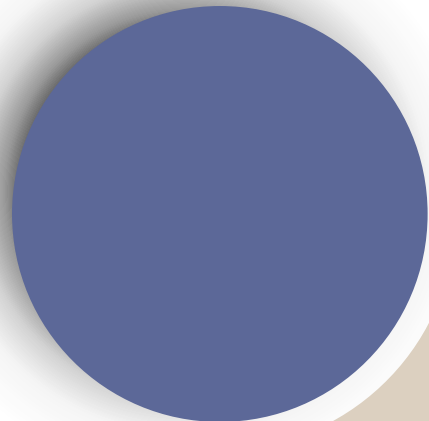
2. Clients come from outreach by field officers (LSM/WPA) / come by self

3. Clients receive basic health services

4. Clients receive ASI assessment services, Addiction Counseling and Behavior Change

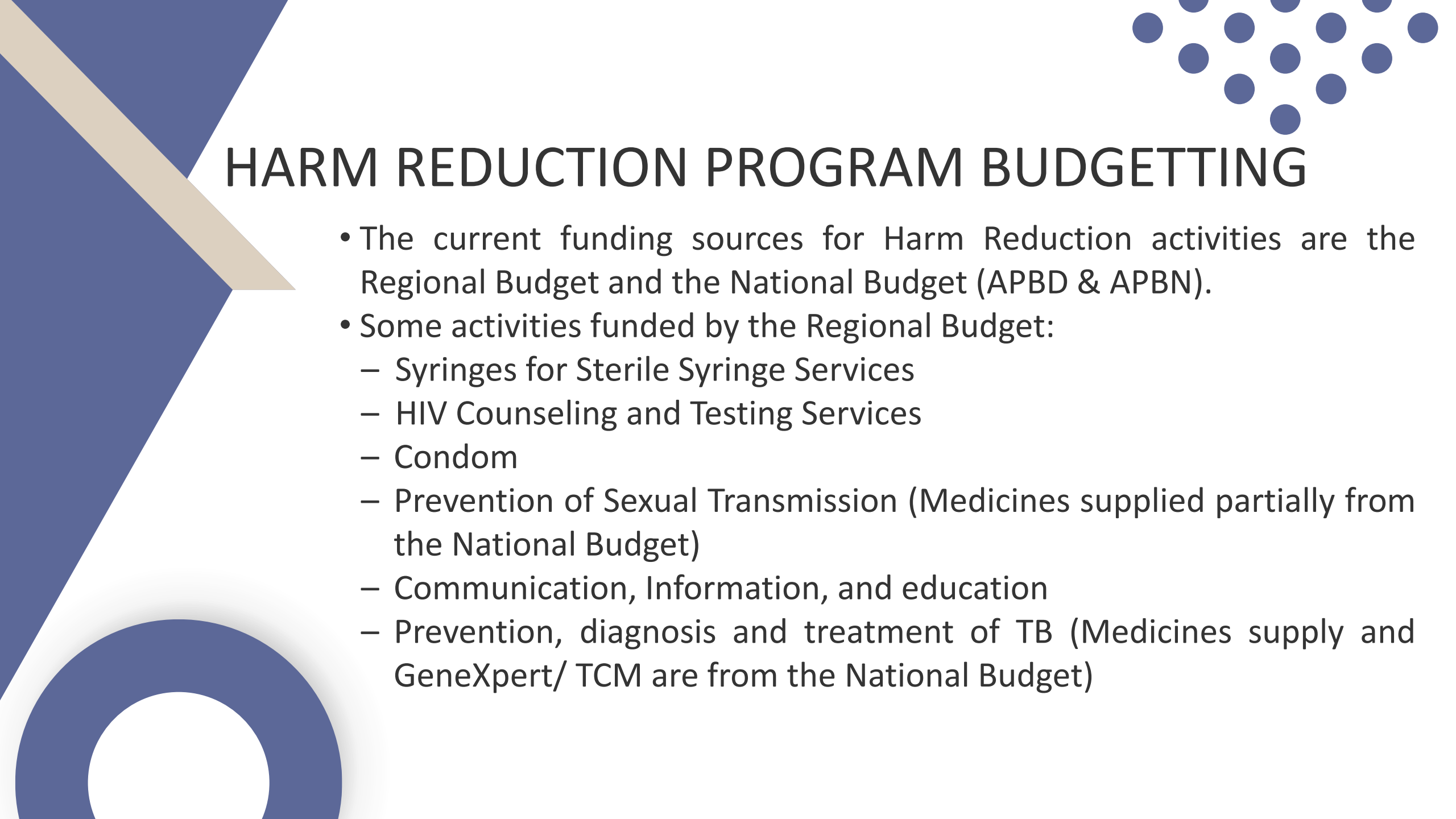
5. Clients who require further services will be referred to other services

6. Clients with HIV Positive will receive assistance from Peer Support Officers



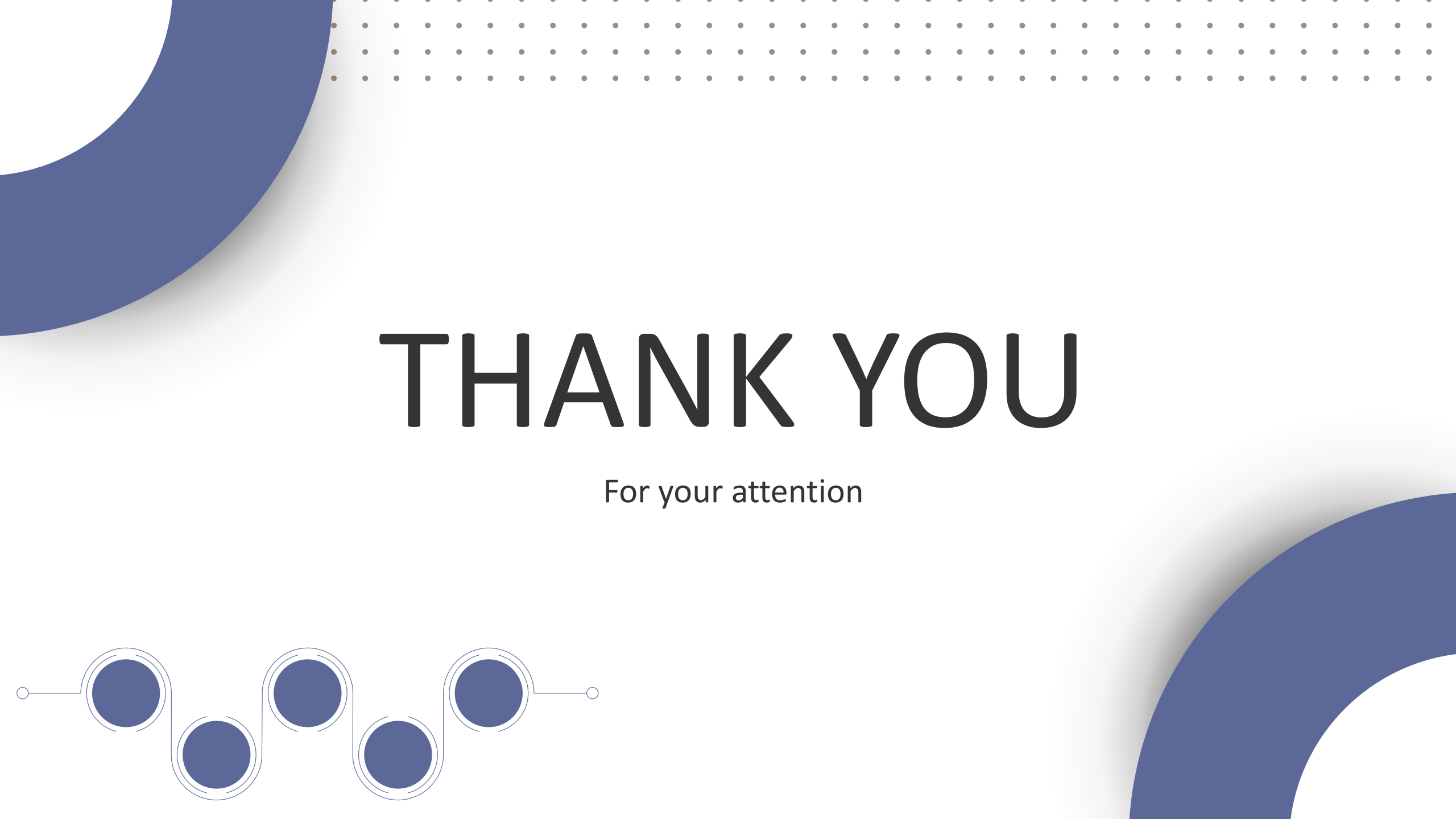
THE ROLE OF LSM AND WPA IN HARM REDUCTION IN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS

- Do the outreach and conducting Communication, Information, Education;
- Encourage behavioral change and psychosocial support;
- Encourage IDUs, especially opioid addicts, to undergo opioid maintenance therapy and therapy for narcotics, psychotropics, and other addictive substances dependencies.;
- Encourage the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases;
- Encourage access to health services
- Providing assistance to people with HIV (PLHIV)
- Building inter-sectoral network



HARM REDUCTION PROGRAM BUDGETTING

- The current funding sources for Harm Reduction activities are the Regional Budget and the National Budget (APBD & APBN).
- Some activities funded by the Regional Budget:
 - Syringes for Sterile Syringe Services
 - HIV Counseling and Testing Services
 - Condom
 - Prevention of Sexual Transmission (Medicines supplied partially from the National Budget)
 - Communication, Information, and education
 - Prevention, diagnosis and treatment of TB (Medicines supply and GeneXpert/ TCM are from the National Budget)



THANK YOU

For your attention

