

TOWARDS DOMESTIC PUBLIC FINANCING AND SOCIAL CONTRACTING FOR HARM REDUCTION

**Okusemberera gavumenti okusiga ensimbi mu nteekateeka
ezikendeeza obulabe obuva mu bikolwa bya bantu**

Okunnonnyola kuno kulaga ebintu ebikolebwa ensimbi za gavumenti mu kutumbula pulogulamu n'embeera z'abantu "harm reduction". Kinoonyereza obukulu bw'okukola endagaano wakati wa ebibiina by'obwanakyewa ne gavumenti, ebitekedwawo okuziyiza akawuka ka siriimu n'okukakasa nti abantu abakozesa ebiragalalagala bafuna ku nteekateeka eno awatali kutaataaganyizibwa mu kukendeeza akawuka ka mukennenya.^a

^a Okunnonnyola kuno kugya mu Harm Reduction International (2022) Towards domestic public financing n'endagaano z'embeera z'abantu okukendeeza ku bulabe. London, Harm Reduction International. Available at: <https://hri.global/topics/funding-for-harm-reduction/increasing-funding-for-harm-reduction/>

Ensimbi ezaaweebwayo okukendeeza ku bulabe mu mawanga agafuna ssente entono n'eza wakati (LMI) zaali doola za Amerika 131 obukadde mu 2019,¹ ebitundu bitano ku kikumi (5%) byokka ku buwumbi bwa doola za Amerika 2.7 UNAIDS z'ebalirira nti zeetaagibwa buli mwaka, era omwaka 2025 we gunaatuukira okutuukiriza ebiruubirirwa by'ensi yonna okukola ku siriimu, obulwadde bw'ekibumba obuva ku kawuka n'obw'ekikaba yinfekisoni (endwadde z'ekikaba).^{2,3} Ebbula ly'ensimbi lyeyongedde okweyongera mu myaka kkumi egiyise, nga obwetaavu bw'ebikozesebwa bweyongedde n'obuwagizi okuva mu kibinja ekitono eky'ensi yonna abagaba obuyambi bakendedde.⁴ Okwongera ku nsimbi z'omunda mu ggwanga mu mutindo, nga zeesigamiziddwa ku ddembe ly'obuntu enteekateeka z'okukendeeza obulabe zijja kuba nkulu nnyo singa ebiruubirirwa by'ensi yonna biba bigenda kutuukirizibwa. Okusobola okutuuka ku buwanguzi enkyukakyuka okuva mu nsimbi z'abawaayo ssente z'ensi yonna, gavumenti zirina okuteekawo ensimbi ezikendeeza ku bulabe era zino ziweebwe ebibiina ebikulemberwa abantu b'omukitundu, ebikola ku bantu n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa.

Gavumenti okukola endagaano n'ebibiina by'obwanakyewa^b nkola gavumenti gyeyitamamu okukwata ku by'obugagga byayo nebiyisa mu bibiina by'obwanakyewa okulaba nga ebibiina bituusa obuyambi ku bantu.⁵ Ekigambo gavumenti okukola endagaano n'ebibiina by'obwanakyewa "social contracting" kinyonyolwa nga okugaba obuweereza oba ensimbi za gavumenti ku pulogulaamu n'obuweereza obuteekebwa mu nkola ebibiina ebitali bya gavumenti. Okuva okukendeeza ku bulabe bwe kusinga kuweebwa ebibiina ebikulemberwa abantu b'omukitundu, ebisinziira ku bantu, n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa mu nsi nnyingi, okukakasa nti enkola ziriwo okusobozesa eby'obugagga bya gavumenti okutunuulirwa ku bino ebibiina kikulu nnyo naddala.

Enkola essatu enkulu gavumenti z'ekozesa okuwa ebibiina eby'obwanakyewa okutuusa obuyambi eri abo ababwetaaga:

1. Ensimbi ezisinziira ku bivuddemu: Okusasula kukolebwa nga batuuse ku bivuddemu. Kino kisobola okukolera ebibiina ebinene ebirina ensimbi ezimala ez'omusingi okusobola okusasula emirimu gyabyo nga bukyali, naye kiyinza okuggyako ebibiina ebitonoto ebirina ssente entono.
2. Okugula n'okukola endagaano: Okusasula kukolebwa mu biseera ebigere okusinziira ku ndagaano omutendera gw'okugaba obuweereza n'ebiseera. Okuddizibwa ssente okuva mu nteekateeka za yinsuwa zisobola nazo zigwa mu kiti kino.
3. Ensimbi (oba capitation model): Ensimbi ziweebwa nga bukyali era ebibiina ne bikola lipoota okudda ku mirimu. Omuze guno gusobola okuwa enkyukakyuka ezimu era ne

b wadde nga ekiwandiiko kino kikozeza ekigambo endagaano z'agavumenti okuwa ensimbi ebibiina by'obwanakyewa okukola emirimu, tukikakasa nti ekigambo kino tekimanyikidwa nnyo mu nsi, era tekikozesebwa nnyo mu mawanga oba ne mu mateeka g'amawanga oba nemu biwandiiko eby'okukola emirimu.

gulaga eddaala ly'obwesige mu baweebwa ensimbi. Era ekozesebwa awali omuwendo gwa bakasitoma empeereza gy'eyinza okutuukako mu kiseera ekigere kimanyiddwa dda.

Mu ndagaano y'embeera z'abantu, sayizi emu tekwatagana na bonna. Amawanga gakozeza endagaano z'embeera z'abantu enkola ezikolebwa era ne zinnyonnyolwa mu mbeera y'embeera z'abantu, ey'amateeka, n'enkola. Enkola ennungi ey'okukola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu okukendeeza ku bulabe, n'okuddamu okukulemberwa abantu b'omukitundu naddala, kyolekedde okuzingiramu okukozesa enkola ez'obwenkanya, ez'obwenkanya, n'obwerufu era obuvunaanyizibwa bwa gavumenti. Ebintu bino bikulu nnyo naddala eri ebitundu ebivunaanibwa emisango era ebisuuliddwa ku bbali mu bitundu n'amateeka n'enkola eziteekebwawo gavumenti ze zimu ezigaba ensimbi. Esonga endala eziwagira endagaano z'embeera z'abantu okukendeeza ku bulabe mulimu gavumenti okwewaayo okutuuka ku Universal Health Coverage n'ensimbi ezeesigika era eziteeberezebwa ez'omunda mu nteekateeka za siriimu.

Ebikulu ebyetaagisa okwongera ku ndagaano z'embeera z'abantu okukendeeza ku bulabe biriwo. Amawanga agamu gakozeza enkola z'okukola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu okusonda ssente z'okukendeeza obulabe ne bino ebibaddewo bisobola okugabana n'eby'okuyiga. Amawanga geeyongera okussaamu emikutu okukendeeza ku nkola y'eggwanga n'okussa mu nkola enteekateeka z'okukendeeza obulabe ezisookerwako, wadde nga ebiseera ebisinga ziweebwa ensimbi okuva mu bagabi b'obuyambi ab'ensi yonna.⁶ Ebibiina by'abantu b'omukitundu n'eby'obwannakyewa byedda abasooka okussa mu nkola mu nsi nyingi. Ekikulu, waliwo obuwagizi obuliwo okuva mu bitongole nga Global Fund ne UNAIDS eri amawanga agakola emitendera okussa mu nkola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu okukendeeza ku bulabe.

Okuleeta n'okulongoosa enkola z'endagaano z'embeera z'abantu tekirina kulinda eggwanga likyuka okuva ku nsimbi z'abawaayo ssente z'ensi yonna okudda ku nsimbi z'awaka. Omulimu guno okutuuka ku nkola z'omukitundu ezikakasa mu biseera eby'omu maaso nga ziyita mu nkyukakyuka zirina okutandika nga bukyali okusobozesa amateeka era enkola ezirina okulongoosebwamu n'enkola empya ezirina okuteekebwawo, oba enkola eziriwo oku... okubeera nga bakyusiddwa.

Enteekateeka z'enkyukakyuka okuva ku nsimbi z'ensi yonna okudda mu nsimbi z'omunda mu ggwanga zirina okubeeramu abakulembeze b'abantu b'omukitundu, abakola ku bantu b'omukitundu, n'abakola emirimu gy'obwannakyewa. Balina okukakasa ebizimbe n'enkola zeetegefu okuyisa ensimbi za gavumenti ez'omunda mu bibiina bino okuziwa omutindo, enteekateeka z'okukendeeza obulabe ezisinziira ku ddembe ly'obuntu. Era wateekwa okubaawo ab'awaka obuwagizi eri okulondoola n'okubunyisa amawulire okukulemberwa abantu b'omukitundu, okuweebwa mu ngeri etakola okussa mu matigga

obwetwaze n'obusobozi okwekenneenya n'okuvunaana gavumenti.

Ne bwe wabaawo enkola z'okukola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu, ate ng'abantu abakozesa ebiragalalagala bafuulibwa emisango era ne basuulibwa ku bbali mu bitundu, amateeka n'enkola zombi, kiyinzika okuba okufuna okusuulibwa ku bbali kwe kumu mu bikulu mu by'ensimbi bya gavumenti. Ebitundu wamu n'abantu abatuusa eddobozi lyabo abatalina mwassirizi okuva mu bibiina by'obwa nakyewa balina okuyambibwa okulaba nga balwana okuggyako omusango era n'obulabe obuva mu bikolwa bya bantu bubeere nga buddukirirwa eri eby'obufuzi.

EBITEESO

Enkola z'endagaano z'embeera z'abantu n'ensimbi bisobola okuwa ekikulu enkola y'okuyimirizaawo enkola z'abantu b'omukitundu ezikendeeza ku bulabe, okukuuma ebituukiddwaako mu kuziyiza akawuka ka siriimu ebikoleddwa okutuusa kati, n'okulaba ng'abantu abakuba ebiragalalagala bafuna obusobozi obutasalako empeereza y'okukendeeza obulabe nga bayita mu nkyukakyuka. Okusobola okukola ensengeka n'okussa mu nkola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu ezituuse ku buwanguzi okukendeeza ku bulabe, tuwaayo ebiteeso bino wammanga eri gavumenti, abagaba obuyambi, abantu b'omukitundu n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa.

Ebiteeso ku bitongole bya gavumenti n'enkola z'eggwanga ku siriimu, obulwadde bw'ekibumba obuva ku buwuka n'enkola y'eddagala:

- ❑ Okukakasa nti enkola z'okukola endagaano z'embeera z'abantu ziriwo okusobola okusonda ssente z'abantu b'omukitundu n'ab'obwannannyini ebibiina by'abantu
- ❑ Muteekemu okweyama okw'obuvumu okukyusa okudda ku nsimbi z'awaka munda mu ggwanga lya siriimu, enkola z'enkola y'obulwadde bw'ekibumba n'eddagala
- ❑ Okuteekawo enkolagana n'okuteesa mu lwatu n'emikwano egy'ekikugu n'ensi yonna abagaba obuyambi ku nkyukakyuka okudda mu nsimbi z'awaka

Ebiteeso eri abawaayo ssente mu nsi yonna n'ebitongole by'ebyekikugu:

- ❑ Ebitongole okukola omukago negavumenti bisobole okutuusa empeereza ku bantu
- ❑ Tuggumize obukulu bw'okuleeta enkola z'endagaano z'embeera z'abantu nga bukyali era nga waliwo okwenyigira kw'ebitundu mu ngeri ey'amakulu
- ❑ Okuwa obuyambi obw'ekikugu eri gavumenti ku kuleeta endagaano z'embeera z'abantu olw'obulabe okukendeeza
- ❑ Okuwagira n'okukubiriza gavumenti n'enkola z'eggwanga ku siriimu, obulwadde bw'ekibumba n'enkola y'eddagala okussaamu okweyama okw'obuvumu okukyusa okudda ku nsimbi z'awaka munda mu nteekateeka z'eggwanga
- ❑ Okuwa obuyambi obw'ekikugu n'okuziba ensimbi nga bayita mu nkyukakyuka
- ❑ Okuwa ensimbi enkulu, ezikyukakyuka eri ekibiina ky'abantu b'omukitundu n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa ekikkiriza okubunyisa amawulire okuddamu mu mbeera z'enkola ezikyukakyuka buli kiseera
- ❑ Zimba obusobozi bw'ebibiina by'omukitundu n'eby'obwannakyewa okufuna ensimbi za gavumenti n'okwenyigira mu kubunyisa amawulire ku mbalirira
- ❑ Kuŋŋaanya n'okugabana data ku ndagaano y'embeera z'abantu

Ebiteeso eri ebibiina by'obwannakyewa n'eby'obwannakyewa:

- ❑ Kebera embeera eriwo kati, obuwanvu, n'okwagala endagaano z'embeera z'abantu
- ❑ Okukola ku bituli mu busobozi okulaba ng'ekitongole kyo kyetegefu okufuna ensimbi okuva mu gavumenti zawaka okusobola okukendeeza ku bulabe
- ❑ Muteekemu emirimu gy'okunoonyereza, okubunyisa amawulire n'okulondoola ku ndagaano y'embeera z'abantu munda okusaba ensimbi n'obuyambi obw'ekikugu
- ❑ Okulwanirira endagaano z'embeera z'abantu ezikola okukendeeza ku bulabe n'okukulemberwa abantu b'omukitundu, ebibiina ebikola ku bantu n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa
- ❑ Kola emikago gy'okubunyisa amawulire n'ebibiina ebirala eby'omukitundu n'ebibiina by'obwannakyewa

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